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4 Attorney for Plaintiffs.  
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7 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
8  
**EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

9 **NEFTALI MONTERROSA, ET AL.,**

10 Plaintiffs,

11 vs.

12 **CITY OF VALLEJO, ET AL.,**

13 Defendant.

14 Case No: 2:20-cv-01563-DAD-DB

15 **PLAINTIFFS' NOTICE OF**  
**MOTION AND SECOND MOTION**  
**TO ENFORCE NONPARTY**  
**SUBPOENA FOR PRODUCTION OF**  
**DOCUMENTS**

16 Date: October 13, 2023

17 Time: 10:00 a.m.

18 Judge: Hon. Deborah Barnes

19 PLEASE TAKE NOTE that on October 13, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. or as soon thereafter as the  
matter may be heard, before the Honorable Judge Deborah Barnes, Plaintiffs will and hereby does  
move to enforce the subpoena served upon the Vallejo Police Officers Association.

20 Pursuant to Rule 251(e), because there "has been a complete and total failure to respond to a  
discovery request," the Plaintiffs bring this motion on fourteen days' notice without a joint  
statement regarding this discovery disagreement. Counsel for the parties met and conferred. No  
party opposes this request. The motion is based on this notice of motion, the accompanying  
memorandum of points and authorities, the entire record of the action, any oral argument as the  
Court may receive, and other matters that the Court deems just and proper.

1 DATED: August 28, 2023

2 Respectfully submitted,

3 /s/ John J. Coyle  
4 JOHN J. COYLE  
5 Attorney for Plaintiffs  
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1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**  
2

3 I, John J. Coyle, Esq., Counsel for Plaintiffs in this matter hereby certifies that a copy of the  
4 foregoing Notion of Motion and Second Motion to Enforce, as well as its attachments, including the  
5 Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Points and Authorities in Support of the Motion was sent via certified  
6 and electronic mail to Vallejo Police Officers Association at the address shown below:  
7

8 Vallejo Police Officers Association  
9 1040 Colusa Street  
Vallejo, CA 94590

10 Michael L. Rains, Esq  
11 MRains@rlslawyers.com

12  
13  
14  
15 DATED:

Respectfully submitted,

16  
17  
18 */s/ John J. Coyle*  
19 JOHN J. COYLE  
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7 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
8 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

9 **NEFTALI MONTERROSA, ET AL.,**

10 Case No: 2:20-cv-01563-DAD-DB

11 Plaintiffs,

12 **vs.**  
13 **CITY OF VALLEJO, ET AL.,**  
14 Defendant.

15 **MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF  
THE PLAINTIFFS' SECOND  
MOTION TO ENFORCE A  
NONPARTY SUBPOENA FOR  
PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS**

16 Date: October 13, 2023

17 Time: 10:00 a.m.

18 Judge: Hon. Deborah Barnes

19 **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

20 On March 7, 2023, this Honorable Court Ordered the Vallejo Police Officers Association  
(hereinafter “VPOA”), a non-party, to comply with Plaintiffs’ Subpoena for production of documents  
21 pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 45. In response, the VPOA did not file objections, ask for an extension of  
22 time or file a motion to quash. Instead, the VPOA still refuses to produce any responsive documents.  
23 This Court should compel the VPOA, for a second time, to respond to the Subpoena.

24 **Factual Background**

25 This case arises from the officer-involved shooting death of Sean Monterrosa by Vallejo  
26 Police Officer Jarrett Tonn (“Officer Tonn”) on June 2, 2020. Mr. Monterrosa was unarmed and  
27 kneeling on the ground when Officer Tonn, without warning, fired his silenced military style assault

1 rifle from the back seat of an unmarked Vallejo PD truck and through the windshield, striking Mr.  
2 Monterrosa in the back of the head and killing him.

3       In the aftermath of the shooting, the City of Vallejo (“the City”) retained OCR group to  
4 investigate the shooting. That investigation and subsequent review by Vallejo Police Chief Shawny  
5 Williams determined that Officer Tonn’s use of force was unreasonable, and this led the City to seek  
6 his termination. Through further investigations it was uncovered that there was a thriving culture of  
7 excessive unreasonable violence among the Vallejo Police Department, and that the department had  
8 a “siege mentality,” with allegations of a badge bending practice where Vallejo officers would bend  
9 the points of their badge when they killed a citizen.

11       As a part of this investigation, the VPOA, in a letter written by their attorney, confirmed the  
12 badge bending practices but attempted to frame the reason for the practice as a celebration by  
13 officers of surviving a dangerous situation. Through more recent limited testimony in the Solano  
14 County Superior Court, the transcript reflects that the badge bending report includes testimony from  
15 former Vallejo Officer Tribble that he and Officer Gary Jones bent the badge of Jarrett Tonn.  
16 VPOA has since remained evasive to further inquiry.

18       Plaintiffs filed their complaint against the named Defendants on August 6, 2020, followed by  
19 Plaintiffs First Amended Complaint on December 22, 2020, and Plaintiffs Second Amended  
20 Complaint on March 11, 2021.

22       On February 2, 2022, Plaintiffs noticed the City of Vallejo with nine subpoenas for production  
23 of documents from individuals and entities associated with the City of Vallejo or the underlying  
24 investigation of the incident, with one to the VPOA (hereinafter “the Subpoena”). The Subpoena  
25 requests all correspondence, emails, communications, messages, documents, interviews or reports  
26 relating in any way to Jarrett Tonn, John Whitney, and/or the practice of badge bending by union  
27 members. Counsel for the City of Vallejo and Plaintiffs met and conferred by phone on February 2,  
28 2022. The City of Vallejo did not object to the Subpoena to the Vallejo Police Officers’ Association

1 at that time, nor any time since then. The following week, on February 9, 2022, Counsel for Plaintiffs,  
2 John J. Coyle, Esq., emailed Michael L. Rains, Esq., who, based on information and belief is Counsel  
3 for the VPOA, a courtesy copy of the Subpoena. *See Exhibit 1.* Mr. Rains never responded to this  
4 email.

5 The VPOA was formally served with the Subpoena on July 5, 2022. *See Exhibit 2.* According  
6 to the process server's affidavit, the subpoena was served personally on Christy Her, identified as  
7 "Deputy Clerk." *Id.*

9 Due to the VPOA's failure to respond in any way to the Subpoena, Plaintiffs filed their First  
10 Motion to Enforce on January 24, 2023. *See Exhibit 3.*

12 This Honorable Court granted Plaintiffs' First Motion to Enforce on March 7, 2023 and  
13 ordered the VPOA to respond within seven days with responsive documentation. *See Exhibit 4.*

14 On March 8, 2023, Plaintiffs' Counsel, Amanda Jonas Lorentson, Esq., provided Mr. Rains  
15 with an emailed copy of the Subpoena and the March 7, 2023 Order. *See Exhibit 5.* That same day,  
16 Mr. Rains responded that Michael Nichelini, the President of the Vallejo Police Officer's Association,  
17 would be following up on the Subpoena. *Id.*

19 On March 28, 2023, Mr. Nichelini emailed Plaintiffs' counsel and denied service of the  
20 subpoena and accused Plaintiffs of conspiring with the media to "trash[ ]" their name for "failing to  
21 respond to a subpoena." *See Exhibit 6.* Mr. Nichelini refused to respond to the subpoena until it was  
22 "properly" served and claimed he had no responsive records—both of which are untrue. *Id.* In  
23 response, Mr. Coyle again provided another copy of the Subpoena to Mr. Nichelini, reiterated the  
24 VPOA's obligations based on prior service and notice and requested that the VPOA comply with this  
25 Honorable Court's Order. *Id.*

1 After months of no response, and despite having already effectuated service on the VPOA  
2 twice and mailing multiple courtesy copies of the subpoena, Plaintiffs served the VPOA *again* on  
3 July 18, 2023, this time, personally serving VPOA President, Mr. Nichelini. *See Exhibit 7.*  
4

5 The VPOA's responses are now a year overdue.  
6

### 7 Argument

8 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 governs the issuance of subpoenas. Under Rule  
9 45(a)(1)(D) a party may issue a subpoena compelling a non-party to produce documents and tangible  
10 things. Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 45 requires the subpoena's recipient to produce the requested  
11 information and materials, and while they may object to all or part of a subpoena, the objection must  
12 be adequately supported. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c)(2) and 45(e). The objection must be served before the  
13 earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. Fed. R. Civ. P.  
14 45(d)(2)(B). Assuming that a subpoena is properly constituted and served, and no objections are  
15 raised, Rule 45 requires the subpoena's recipient to produce the requested information and materials.

16 Even if the subpoena is objected to, this Court may compel production if the issuing party  
17 shows (1) a substantial need for the material sought, (2) it cannot otherwise be obtained without undue  
18 hardship, and (3) reasonable compensation is paid to the person addressed in the subpoena.  
19 Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(d)(3)(C); *see U.S. v. CBS, Inc.*, 666 F.2d 364, 368-89 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1987). However,  
20 because the VPOA did not object, let alone object with adequate support in a timely manner, there is  
21 no discernable justification for their refusal to comply.  
22

23 Even if the VPOA were correct in claiming deficient service, which they are not, they have  
24 waived any right to object by their own intentional inaction. If a non-party has actual notice of a  
25 subpoena, that non-party's failure to timely object constitutes as a waiver of all defects including  
26 *insufficiency of service*. *See Scruggs v. S. Vance*, No. 2:06-cv-0633 KJM KJN P, 2011 U.S. Dist.  
27 LEXIS 145667, at \*28-29 n.5 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 19, 2011) (reversed on other grounds); *E. & J. Gallo*  
28 *Winery v. EnCana Energy Serv., Inc.*, 2005 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 40141, 2005 WL 3710352, at \*4 (E.D.

1 Cal. Aug. 15, 2005). Here, the VPOA has had actual notice of the subpoena for over a year as Plaintiffs  
2 have provided numerous copies via email and mailed correspondence to the VPOA. Despite this  
3 notice, the VPOA has consistently chosen to remain silent and simply ignore the Subpoena and this  
4 Honorable Court's Orders. They cannot now at the eleventh-hour use a claimed defect in service as  
5 an excuse for a year of noncompliance.  
6

7 In keeping, Plaintiffs are entitled to requested materials and information as: (1) this Honorable  
8 Court ordered production on March 7, 2023; (2) these documents are directly relevant to the *Monell*  
9 claims at issue in this litigation; (3) the sought after information is directly relevant to the central issue  
10 of whether Officer Tonn or anyone else at the time of the shooting was in fact in fear of immediate  
11 threat of death or bodily injury; (4) due to the nature of the information requested, there are no other  
12 means for Plaintiffs to obtain them; and (5) the VPOA waived any objections to any hypothetical  
13 defects in service by failing to timely object.  
14

15 Here, the Court should issue a Second Order compelling compliance with the Subpoena. The  
16 VPOA was served with a valid subpoena, Counsel for the VPOA and VPOA leadership were put on  
17 notice of that Subpoena. This Court Ordered compliance on March 7, 2023. The VPOA has failed to  
18 serve objections or file a motion to quash. The VPOA's noncompliance has led all parties to incur  
19 unnecessary costs and deprived the Plaintiffs of relevant evidence.  
20

### Conclusion

21 In light of the above, Plaintiffs respectfully ask this Court to grant their Second Motion to  
22 Enforce the Subpoena to Vallejo Police Officers Association.  
23

24  
25 DATED: August 28, 2023

Respectfully submitted,

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